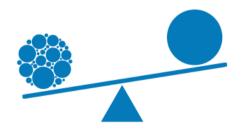
# Jean Monnet Chair Small Area Methods for Monitoring of Poverty and Living conditions in EU (SAMPL-EU)

Lecture 5: Laeken Indicators

http://sampleu.ec.unipi.it



# Laeken European Council

 the Laeken European Council in December 2001 endorsed a first set of 18 common statistical indicators for social inclusion, which will allow monitoring in a comparable way of Member States' progress towards the agreed EU objectives.

### Four dimensions od social exclusion

- These indicators need to be considered as a consistent whole reflecting a balanced representation of EU social concerns.
- They cover four important dimensions of social inclusion (financial poverty, employment, health and education),
- These highlight the "multidimensionality" of the phenomenon of social exclusion

- Indicator 1a: At-risk-of-poverty rate by age and gender
- Indicator 1b: At-risk-of-poverty rate by most frequent activity and gender
- Indicator 1c : At-risk-of-poverty rate by household type
- Indicator 1d : At-risk-of-poverty rate by tenure status

- Indicator 1e: At-risk-of-poverty threshold (illustrative values)
- Indicator 2: Inequality of income distribution S80/S20 quintile share ratio
- Indicator 3: At-persistent-risk-of-poverty rate by gender (60% median)
- Indicator 4: Relative at-risk-of-poverty gap

- Indicator 5: Regional cohesion (dispersion of regional employment rates)
- Indicator 6: Long term unemployment rate
- Indicator 7: Persons living in jobless households
- Indicator 8: Early school leavers not in education or training

- Indicator 9: Life expectancy at birth
- Indicator 10 : Self defined health status by income level
- Indicator 11: Dispersion around the at-risk-ofpoverty threshold
- Indicator 12: At-risk-of-poverty rate anchored at a moment in time

- Indicator 14: Inequality of income distribution
   Gini coefficient
- Indicator 15: At-persistent-risk-of-poverty rate by gender (50% median)
- Indicator 16: Long term unemployment share
- Indicator 17: Very long term unemployment rate
- Indicator 18: Persons with low educational attainment